A RABBI'S-QUEST

The word **Quest** is an interesting word.....it means **to** seek....**to** hunt....**to** pursue.

Throughout man's <u>earthly existence</u> he has relentlessly <u>pursued</u> a **quest** for eternal life.

We see proof of this in the <u>archaeological</u> finds of the great pyramids.....

.....where the Pharaohs had their abundant treasures **entombed** with their bodies so they could take their <u>great wealth</u> **into** the "afterlife."

<u>Throughout</u> history we see <u>this</u> same **pursuit** to live forever.

We see countless religions throughout the world trying to procure eternal life.

We see it in the culture of the **American Indian**, we see it in the **New Age** spiritualism which <u>permeates</u> today's society......

And more recently we saw it in the <u>news</u> as **38** participants of the "Heaven's Gate" cult committed suicide in an attempt to meet a

"spaceship" that was to take them to the "after-life."
.....man is on a quest......he is on a crusade to find eternal life!

And <u>Judaism</u> is **no** different because at it's <u>very core</u> it **concerns itself** a with a <u>quest</u> for <u>resurrection</u> and <u>eternal life</u>.

In fact.....part of a **prayer** that's <u>frequently recited</u> in various branches of Judaism contains these words:

"All Israel has a share in the world to come."

The "world to come" means the life hereafter.

And there are **other** phrases which occur in <u>Judaism</u> which have the <u>same</u> meaning....

.....phrases like....." The Kingdom of God" or "The Kingdom of Messiah."

PAUSE

Maimonides the <u>great rabbi</u> and <u>theologian</u> of the 12 <u>th</u> century <u>included belief</u> in the resurrection in his <u>Thirteen Articles of Faith</u>.

To the Jewish people the <u>Thirteen Articles of Faith</u> is a doctrinal declaration <u>without</u> equal.....even to the present day.

One of the thirteen articles reads this way:

"I believe with perfect faith in the resurrection of the dead."

The TALMUD is **no** different as many of its <u>entries</u> concern life <u>hereafter</u>...

The Talmud.....is a <u>compilation</u> of **explanations** and **traditions** of the <u>Jewish civil</u> and <u>canonical</u> laws....

....and this too has a lot to say about eternal life and resurrection.

In fact, the <u>Talmud</u> contains a very <u>interesting</u> statement about eternal life and its <u>relationship</u> to **circumcision** and to <u>father</u> <u>Abraham</u>......

"Circumcision causes an angel to save the Israelites from the pangs of Gehenna to which they are consigned."

The **misguided** belief that one can be saved through circumcision comes from a <u>misinterpretation</u> of **Ezekiel 32:24**....it reads:

"Elam is there and all her multitude around her grave; all of them slain, fallen by the sword, who went down uncircumcised to the lower parts of the earth....."

And another entry in the Talmud says:

"Abraham who sits at the gate of Gehenna to save the circumcision."

Yes, the <u>Talmud</u> gives much <u>time</u> and <u>energy</u> for the **attainment** to eternal life.

By way.....the Bible <u>though</u> is quite clear.....eternal life is **not** determined by <u>circumcision!</u>

The **Tenach**....the Hebrew Scriptures does **not** contain <u>any such</u> <u>promise!</u>

In <u>support</u> of this <u>the prophet</u> **Ezekiel** writing under the <u>inspiration</u> of the Ruach Ha-Kodesh...the Holy Spirit says this in **Ezekiel 18:4**:

"Behold, all souls are Mine; the soul of the father as well as well as the soul of the son is Mine. The soul who sins will die."

<u>Circumcision</u> than is **not** a <u>condition</u> **upon**.... <u>which one</u> can **acquire** eternal life.....

.....nor can circumcision be an atonement for sin.

PAUSE

A <u>basic teaching</u> in the TORAH is **that** <u>an innocent victim</u> had to **die** as a <u>sacrifice</u> for our sin.

...Sin in <u>both</u> the *Older* and *New Covenant* had to be <u>atoned for</u> only by the shedding of blood.....for <u>Leviticus 17:11</u> tells us:

"For the life of the flesh is in the blood, and I have given it to you on the altar to make atonement for your souls; for it is the blood by reason of the life that makes atonement."

Every human being, Jew or Gentile, who **thirsts** for eternal life must receive by faith the <u>sacrifice</u> that was made for the atonement of our sin....

.....that sacrifice being the voluntary sacrifice of God's only begotten Son....the Messiah Jesus!

The Tenach gives us **this** <u>admonition</u> concerning those who **thirst** for life eternal. In <u>Isaiah the 55th Chapter</u> we are told this:

"Ho! Everyone who thirsts come to the waters...

Seek the Lord while He may be found; call upon Him while He is near."

And speaking to the **Samaritan** woman who offered Him a drink...our Lord said this:

"Everyone who drinks of this water SHALL thirst again; but whoever drinks of the water that I shall give him shall never thirst; but the water that I shall give him shall become in him a well of water springing up to eternal life."

PAUSE

In the <u>Book of John</u> in the New Covenant we <u>also see</u> another **QUEST** for eternal life...

John <u>records</u> a **very** <u>interesting incident</u> in the <u>life</u> of the **Rabbi Nicodemus**.....who by the way is <u>also</u> mentioned in the <u>Talmud</u>.

We're told in John 3:1....

"Now there was a man of the Pharisees, named Nicodemus, a ruler of the Jews;"

<u>But</u> **before** we look at <u>this</u> Rabbi's **quest**.....let's discuss what a Pharisee <u>was</u> and <u>what</u> it meant in the time of Jesus.

In the <u>Book of Matthew</u> we're told that Jesus referred to the Pharisees as a <u>standard</u> of **measure** for righteousness.

In Matthew 5:20, Jesus said:

"For I say to you, that unless your righteousness surpasses that of the scribes and Pharisees, you shall not enter the kingdom of heaven."

So what was the righteousness of the Pharisees like?

For the answer, please turn with me to Acts 23, verses: 6-7...

READ PASSAGE:

Acts 23:6 - 7 (NASB) ⁶But perceiving that one group were Sadducees and the other Pharisees, Paul *began* crying out in the Council, "Brethren, I am a Pharisee, a son of Pharisees; I am on trial for the hope and resurrection of the dead!" ⁷As he said this, there occurred a dissension between the Pharisees and Sadducees, and the assembly was divided.

A Pharisee believed the Word of God.....he believed in the coming of Messiah...

....he also believed in the resurrection of the dead

....and in miracles, angels and spirit.

A <u>Pharisee</u> was also **very** <u>careful</u> **in his** <u>observance</u> of every letter of the Law.

He was a **separatist** in the full meaning of the Hebrew word "porahs"which means to <u>separate</u>.

The **life** a Pharisee was <u>hard</u> and **very** <u>stringent</u>......
.....and a <u>great deal</u> of his life was occupied in <u>prayer</u>.

The <u>daily life</u> of a Pharisee was something like this:

Upon rising each morning, he washed only his eyes.....

.....and then with his **tallis**, his prayer shawl.....his **phylacteries** and his **prayer book** under his arm.... he would hurry to the <u>synagogue</u>.

In the course of his <u>morning prayers</u>, he would read a portion of the <u>Torah</u> and the <u>Prophets</u>.....

.....when he <u>finished</u> his morning prayers he would return home..... wash.... dress for work or business and have his breakfast....<u>thanking God</u> for the <u>meal</u>.

If the <u>weather</u> was inclement, and a thunder or lightning storm would occur....he would **thank God** for the <u>preservation of his life</u>.

Again at <u>lunch</u> he would pray....<u>and an hour before sunset</u> he would <u>return</u> to the synagogue for **further** prayer.

<u>Following this</u>.... he and the **other** men present, <u>including the</u> <u>Rabbi</u>, would **further** study the Scriptures.

When the <u>sun</u> would <u>set</u> and three stars were <u>becoming visible</u> in the sky.....the men would **regather** for evening prayer....this lasting for another half-hour.

After this the Pharisee went home for dinner.

He washed....sat down at the table....and poured a cup of wine.

He and the family <u>prayed</u> over it and <u>each took a sip</u> as the cup was passed to them,

The Pharisee's <u>wife</u> then draped a towel over <u>her</u> arm......and with a basin of water she would pour the water **over** her husband's extended hands and wrists.

He would then <u>dry</u> his hands and <u>prayed to God</u>....**thanking Him** for the washing of his hands.

Before eating his meal....the Pharisee took a piece of bread....salt out of the salt-celler......not a salt shaker....
....and then would sprinkle it on his bread....

....he then would **thank God** with this following prayer:

"Bo-ruch Attah Ah-doh-noy Elo-he-nu Me-lech Ha-olom Ha-mo-tzee Le-chem Min Haw-aw-retz."

"Blessed art Thou, Jehovah our God, King of the Universe, Who brings forth bread from the ground."

He then ate his dinner with his family.

After dinner...he took <u>fifteen</u> minutes or <u>longer</u> to thank God for his **food** and **sustenance** that was <u>provided for him</u> during <u>that</u> day.

Before **retiring** for the night he would <u>read a portion</u> from the **Psalms** and would pray briefly.

By the <u>end of the day</u> a Pharisee would have spent a <u>minimum</u> of **2** ½ hours in <u>prayer</u>, <u>Bible reading</u> and <u>study!</u>

And <u>such a Pharisee</u> was **Nicodemus**....<u>a Pharisaic Jew</u>.....<u>a</u> Rabbi....

....and **much more** than this...a "<u>master" in Israel</u>."

Nicodemus's life was a life of dedication and devotion.

He was an <u>instructor</u> in <u>Pharisaic Judaism</u>....and his day was spent in God's service.

He was <u>not only</u> "a master of Israel,".....but as **John 3:10** tells us....he was also "<u>the teacher of Israel</u>."and the "<u>Head Rabbi</u>" in his area.

Other rabbis would come to Nicodemus for <u>counseling</u> and <u>instruction</u> on Biblical questions.

To them he was the embodiment of <u>holiness</u> and <u>integrity</u>....and he was <u>loved</u> and <u>respected</u> in his community!

In other words....he was far from being a "slouch!"

PAUSE

Turn with me to John the 3rd chapter: READ PASSAGE (thru verse:21)

John 3:1 - 21 (NASB) 1 Now there was a man of the Pharisees. named Nicodemus, a ruler of the Jews; ²this man came to Jesus by night and said to Him, "Rabbi, we know that You have come from God as a teacher; for no one can do these signs that You do unless God is with him." 3Jesus answered and said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see the kingdom of God." 4Nicodemus said* to Him, "How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?" ⁵Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. ⁶"That which is born of the flesh is flesh, and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit. ⁷"Do not be amazed that I said to you, 'You must be born again.' 8"The wind blows where it wishes and you hear the sound of it, but do not know where it comes from and where it is going; so is everyone who is born of the Spirit." 9Nicodemus said to Him, "How can these things be?" 10 Jesus answered and said to him, "Are you the teacher of Israel and do not understand these things? 11"Truly, truly, I say to you, we speak of what we know and testify of what we have seen, and you do not accept our testimony. 12"If I told you earthly things and you do not believe, how will you believe if I tell you heavenly things? 13"No one has ascended into heaven, but He who descended from heaven: the Son of Man. 14"As Moses lifted

up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up; 15 so that whoever believes will in Him have eternal life. 16"For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life. 17"For God did not send the Son into the world to judge the world, but that the world might be saved through Him. 18"He who believes in Him is not judged; he who does not believe has been judged already, because he has not believed in the name of the only begotten Son of God. ¹⁹"This is the judgment, that the Light has come into the world, and men loved the darkness rather than the Light, for their deeds were evil. ²⁰"For everyone who does evil hates the Light, and does not come to the Light for fear that his deeds will be exposed. ²¹"But he who practices the truth comes to the Light, so that his deeds may be manifested as having been wrought in God."

PAUSE

Nicodemus "came to Jesus by night."

And He showed <u>Jesus</u> **respect** as he addressed the Messiah as "Rabbi!"

I believe that he came with an <u>enquiring mind</u> and a <u>searching</u> <u>heart</u>.

We **know** that Nicodemus **believed** in the <u>Word of God</u>....he **believed** in the coming of the Messiah....

....he **believed** in the <u>resurrection</u>....<u>miracles</u>.....and <u>angels</u>. He <u>undoubtedly</u> heard of the **many** <u>miracles</u> that Jesus had performed **because** he told Jesus:

"Rabbi, we know that you have come from God as a teacher; for no one can do these signs that You do unless God is with him."

We <u>don't know</u> **how long** this <u>part</u> of the conversation lasted or **what** led the Messiah Jesus to say:

"Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again, he cannot see the kingdom of God."

To a Pharisaic Jew....a Rabbi....<u>these words</u> must have sounded like **blasphemy**!

I mean, Nicodemus could **not** only SEE the "kingdom of God,".....he believed that he **WAS** the "kingdom of God."

To a Pharisee.....circumcision gave him the right to the "kingdom of God." He believed and taught that his WAS the "kingdom of God!" Circumcision placed him "in the kingdom" and in his covenant relationship to God. As I stated earlier...daily..the Pharisee would pray: "All Israel has a share in the world to come." Concerning the three divisions of Judaism....the Orthodox....the Conservative....and the Reformed......it's the Orthodox Jewish people of today that have very similar beliefs to the Pharisees of Messiah's day. To the Reformed Jewish people, the Orthodox Jew is a Pharisee.....and to the Orthodox Jewish people.....the Reformed Jew is a Sadducee!

PAUSE

Whatever <u>Nicodemus</u> felt regarding Jesus' words <u>that</u> one cannot see "<u>the kingdom of God</u>" unless he was "<u>born</u> <u>again</u>".......<u>he misunderstood!</u>

He answered Jesus:

"How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?"

For <u>most of us</u> here tonight....we probably find it <u>strange</u> that <u>such</u> a <u>man</u> as Nicodemus could **not** understand what it **meant** to be "<u>born again</u>" or "<u>born anew</u>."

For us to fully understand Nicodemus's <u>bewilderment</u>.....it's <u>necessary</u> for us to examine the term....." <u>born again</u>" or "<u>born anew</u>."

The **only** <u>explanation</u> that's given to us **in** the <u>New Covenant</u> to being "<u>born anew</u>" or being "<u>born again</u>" is found in **verse: 5** of our text......

"Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God."

We have to **remind** ourselves, that <u>at the time</u> of Nicodemus's <u>meeting</u> with Jesus the New Testament **hadn't** been written as yet......

......and there was no written record of their conversation.

So we have to <u>sort of</u> **put ourselves** in Nicodemus's **place** to properly understand these words and **why** he was so "<u>baffled</u>" by them.

In <u>Rabinnical writings</u> there are **six** different meanings to the term "born anew" or "born again."they are as follows:

First of all.....when a <u>non-Jewish</u> person <u>accepts</u> the Jewish religion and has <u>completed</u> all the <u>rituals</u> and <u>ceremonies</u> of the Jewish faith.....including circumcision....

...on that day he is "born anew" or "born again."

Secondly....when a Jewish boy makes his **Bar Mitzvah** on his 13th birthday.....he is "born anew."

<u>Prior to this</u> his father takes the **guilt** of his <u>son's sins</u>.....

......but from the day that he makes his <u>Bar Mitzvah</u>.....the son is <u>responsible</u> for his <u>own</u> sins.

He <u>now</u> becomes a <u>full-fledged member</u> of the congregation of Israel and is "<u>born again</u>."

Thirdly....when a man takes a wife....he is "born anew" on his wedding day.

His wife is now his closest kin and not his mother and father......

Concerning this **Genesis 2:24** tells us:

"For this cause a man shall leave his father and his mother, and shall cleave to his wife; and they shall become one flesh."

Fourthly....when a man is **ordained** as a **rabbi** he is "<u>born anew</u>" or "<u>born again</u>."

Fifthly....when a man becomes the <u>head of a college</u> or <u>rabbinical</u> <u>school</u>.....**or** the head <u>rabbi</u> of an area......he is "<u>born anew</u>."

And finally....when a man becomes a king he is "born anew" or "born again" when he is coronated.

These were **six ways** that Nicodemus <u>understood</u> **how** a Jewish person can be "**born again.**"

<u>Is it any wonder</u> than that Nicodemus was <u>puzzled</u> by the Lord's words?

"You must be "born again??"

It was so <u>natural</u> than for Nicodemus to than <u>ask</u>....."How can a man be born when he is old?"

Let's now <u>consider</u> **each** of these meanings **as** they would <u>apply</u> to Nicodemus.....

....we'll **skip** numbers <u>one</u> and <u>six</u>.....they **wouldn't** apply to him. At the **age** of <u>twelve</u> or <u>thirteen</u>....Nicodemus took **vows** to <u>observe the Law</u> and to become <u>accountable</u> for his **own** sins.....

.....making his <u>Bar Mitzvah</u> he became a full-fledged "<u>son of the Law</u>" and was "born again."

PAUSE

He was married
It's <u>frowned upon</u> in Orthodox Judaism for a man to remain <u>unmarried</u> in fact, if he <u>doesn't</u> marryhe cannot become a Rabbi.
Therefore, Nicodemus was marriedand for the second and third time in his life he was "born anew."
He was " the teacher of Israel" or" a master of Israel"this means he was an <u>instructor</u> in <u>Pharisaic</u> Judaism.
As I mentioned earlierNicodemus was <u>much more</u> than a Rabbihe was the " <u>HEAD Rabbi</u> " in his area.
So for the fourth time in his lifehe was "born anew."
Having achieved the highest honor by becoming a "master of Israel" and " the teacher" of <u>other</u> teachersand being "born again" for the fourth time
so it was quite natural for him to <u>ask</u>

"How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?"

In reply to his question the Messiah said to Nicodemus....

"...unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God."

What did this mean to Nicodemus?

As I mentioned earlier....the New Testament hadn't been written as yet....

....<u>but even if it had been</u>...this <u>wouldn't</u> have **meant much** to a Pharisee like Nicodemus.

Did being "born of water" mean anything to him at all?

Possibly it did....but only as it related to physical birth.

It's <u>possible</u> that Nicodemus <u>knew a lot</u> about **childbirth** and **how** a child who <u>comes</u> into the world may be "<u>born of water</u>."

Maybe he had often used this term in reference to a physical birth.

The <u>provisions of nature</u> from **conception** to **delivery** include what is known <u>as</u> an **am-niotic** <u>sac</u>.

This <u>fluid</u> in the <u>womb</u> is sometimes known as the "<u>water</u> <u>bag</u>"....and when <u>it breaks</u> it makes <u>for a baby's</u> **easily** delivery.

I believe that this <u>fluid</u>, which is known in Rabbinical writings as "born of water" is what Jesus <u>undoubtedly</u> meant!

Nicodemus <u>understood this</u>.....he <u>understood</u> that "<u>born of water</u>" had to do with **natural** birth.....or <u>being born</u> in the <u>world</u> **physically**.

Job referred to it as.. "Man, that is born of a woman." (Job 14:1)

But Jesus meant something more than being "born of water."

He said in verses:6-7....

"That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and that which born of the Spirit is spirit." Do not marvel that I said to you, 'You must be born again."

What our Lord was saying to Nicodemus was this:
The <u>fact</u> that you were <u>born Jewish</u> , and were <u>circumcised</u>
and <u>even though</u> you took your <u>vows</u> and made <u>Bar Mitzvah</u>
and <u>even though</u> you are a Pharisaic Rabbi and " <u>the</u> <u>teacher</u> <u>of Israel</u> "
all this does NOT entitle you to the "kingdom of God."
You must be born again!

Nicodemus was on a Quest to <u>find</u> eternal life....<u>did he ever find</u> what he was so v<u>igorously</u> searching for??

Let's take a close look.

We <u>don't</u> know a lot about Nicodemus. His name is **Greek** and means "<u>conqueror of the people</u>."

He is mentioned only in the Gospel of John.

Three different times he is <u>mentioned</u> and each time he is <u>identified</u> as the one "who came to Jesus by night".....

.....we read the first reference in John the 3rd chapter.

He is mentioned <u>again</u> in <u>John the 7th chapter</u> where he showed more courage by <u>protesting</u> against the condemnation of the Jesus......

.....the final reference is in <u>John the 19th chapter</u> where <u>he</u> anoints the <u>body</u> of the Messiah.

<u>Let's begin</u> by turning to <u>John chapter 7</u>....beginning in <u>verse 40</u><u>READ PASSAGE</u>: (thru verse:53)

John 7:40 - 53 (NASB) ⁴⁰Some of the people therefore, when they heard these words, were saying, "This certainly is the Prophet." ⁴¹Others were saying, "This is the Christ." Still others were saying, "Surely the Christ is not going to come from Galilee, is He? ⁴²"Has not the Scripture said that the Christ comes from the descendants of David, and from Bethlehem, the village where David was?" ⁴³So a division occurred in the crowd because of Him. ⁴⁴Some of them wanted to seize Him, but no one laid hands on Him. ⁴⁵The

officers then came to the chief priests and Pharisees, and they said to them, "Why did you not bring Him?" ⁴⁶The officers answered, "Never has a man spoken the way this man speaks." ⁴⁷The Pharisees then answered them, "You have not also been led astray, have you? ⁴⁸"No one of the rulers or Pharisees has believed in Him, has he? ⁴⁹"But this crowd which does not know the Law is accursed." ⁵⁰Nicodemus (he who came to Him before, being one of them) said to them, ⁵¹"Our Law does not judge a man unless it first hears from him and knows what he is doing, does it?" ⁵²They answered him, "You are not also from Galilee, are you? Search, and see that no prophet arises out of Galilee."

In the **midst** of the <u>Feast of Tabernacles</u> there <u>arose a debate</u> between **three** different groups of people.

There were the **Jewish leaders** who lived in Jerusalem and were attached to the Temple ministry.

The **second** group were the people.....the "**festival**" **crowd** that had come to Jerusalem to <u>worship</u>.

And he **third** group was the Jewish people who **resided** in Jerusalem.....they probably <u>sided</u> with the religious leaders.

They were **arguing** about His <u>character</u>.....**but after** Jesus <u>began</u> <u>to teach</u> **openly** in the Temple.....the debate <u>shifted to</u> His <u>doctrine</u>.

Character and doctrine go together.....it would be foolish to trust the teachings of a liar!

The <u>religious leaders</u> **sought to** "<u>seize Him</u>," and probably had <u>sent the guard out</u>.

BUT...Nicodemus spoke up!

No doubt....Nicodemus <u>had been doing</u> a lot of **thinking** and **studying** since his conversation with Jesus.....

.....and he was <u>not afraid</u> to <u>stand for **truth**!!

Nicodemus was <u>sure</u> that the <u>council</u> was **not** giving Jesus an <u>honest hearing</u>.....</u>

The <u>rulers</u> had already <u>passed judgement</u> and were trying to arrest Him before He had a <u>fair</u> and <u>lawful</u> trial.

Maybe **Nicodemus** was <u>thinking about</u> the **teachings** of the <u>Tenach...</u>where in <u>Deuteronomy 1:16-17</u> we're told <u>this</u>:

"Then I charged your judges at that time, saying, 'Hear the cases between your fellow-countrymen, and judge righteously between a man and hi fellow-countryman, or the alien who is with him. "You shall not show partiality in judgement; you shall hear the small and the great alike. You shall not fear man, for the judgement is God's. And the case that is too hard for you, you shall bring to Me, and I will hear it."

What was it that Nicodemus wanted the council to know?

I believe he wanted them to know Jesus' Words and His works.

It was <u>Jesus the Teacher</u> and the <u>Miracle Worker</u> that <u>attracted</u> Nicodemus in the <u>first</u> place.

<u>In fact...hadn't</u> Jesus had <u>pointed</u> to His <u>works</u> as **proof** of His Diety......

.....and He <u>repeatedly</u> urged the people to <u>pay attention</u> to His **Words**.

The **two** go <u>together</u>.....for the **Miracles** point to the Messages......and the **Messages** <u>interpret</u> the <u>spiritual meaning</u> of the **Miracles**.

The <u>Rulers</u> **refused** to admit that Nicodemus was **right** in <u>asking</u> <u>for</u> a fair trial.....

...and with sarcasm and disdain they <u>challenged him</u> to search the <u>prophecies</u> and see if he could find <u>any statement</u> that a prophet would come out of **Galilee**.

It's ironic though......Jonah was from Galilee......and Jesus said that Jonah was a picture of Himself in death.....burial.....and resurrection.

I'd like to think that Nicodemus read Isaiah 9:1-2

"But there will be no more gloom for her who is in anguish; in earlier times He treated the land of Zebulun and the land of Nephtali with contempt, but later on He shall make it glorious, by the way of the sea, on the other side of the Jordan, Galilee of the Gentiles. The people who walk in darkness will see a great light; Those who live in a dark land, the light will shine on them."

I'd like to think that Nicodemus read this <u>passage</u> and **traced** many other **great** Messianic prophecies in the Hebrew Scriptures.....

......Because if He did.....he <u>became</u> convinced that <u>Jesus of Nazareth</u> was the very Son of God.

<u>Let's follow</u> this Rabbi's **Quest** as we read about him for the **last** time in **John the 19**th **chapter....**

Read John 19:30-42

John 19:29 - 42 (NASB) ²⁹A jar full of sour wine was standing there; so they put a sponge full of the sour wine upon a branch of hyssop and brought it up to His mouth. 30 Therefore when Jesus had received the sour wine. He said. "It is finished!" And He bowed His head and gave up His spirit. ³¹Then the Jews, because it was the day of preparation, so that the bodies would not remain on the cross on the Sabbath (for that Sabbath was a high day), asked Pilate that their legs might be broken, and that they might be taken away. 32So the soldiers came, and broke the legs of the first man and of the other who was crucified with Him; 33 but coming to Jesus, when they saw that He was already dead, they did not break His leas. ³⁴But one of the soldiers pierced His side with a spear, and immediately blood and water came out. 35 And he who has seen has testified, and his testimony is true; and he knows that he is telling the truth, so that you also may believe. ³⁶For these things came to pass to fulfill the

Scripture, "NOT A BONE OF HIM SHALL BE BROKEN." ³⁷And again another Scripture says, "THEY SHALL LOOK ON HIM WHOM THEY PIERCED." ³⁸After these things Joseph of Arimathea, being a disciple of Jesus, but a secret *one* for fear of the Jews, asked Pilate that he might take away the body of Jesus; and Pilate granted permission. So he came and took away His body. ³⁹Nicodemus, who had first come to Him by night, also came, bringing a mixture of myrrh and aloes, about a hundred pounds *weight*. ⁴⁰So they took the body of Jesus and bound it in linen wrappings with the spices, as is the burial custom of the Jews. ⁴¹Now in the place where He was crucified there was a garden, and in the garden a new tomb in which no one had yet been laid. ⁴²Therefore because of the Jewish day of preparation, since the tomb was nearby, they laid Jesus there.

missionour Lord's friends took over.
And as far as the record is concernedfrom that point on
no un believer <u>touched</u> the <u>body</u> of Jesus.
God had <u>designed</u> for two high ranking men to <u>prepare</u> His body
for burial and place it into the <u>tomb</u>
Israel" <u>Nicodemus</u> .

When the soldiers were finished with their gruesome

We know that Joseph of Ari-mathea was a believer
for John informs us that Joseph was a "secret disciple for fear of the Jews."
In other wordsJoseph was God's "secret agent" in the Sandhedrin
And with Joseph is Rabbi Nicodemus!
At the critical council meeting that we just discussed in John the 7th chapter
Nicodemus boldly <u>stood up</u> and defended the Savior!
The <u>others</u> ridiculed him for <u>thinking</u> that a <u>prophet</u> could come out of <u>Galilee</u> !
"Search and look" they saidand that's exactly what Nicodemus did.

And it's likely that <u>Joseph of Arimathea</u> quietly joined him and <u>revealed</u> that he too was more and more <u>convinced</u> that Jesus was <u>indeed Israel's Messiah</u> the Son of God.
As Nicodemus and Joseph searched the Tenachthey would
find <u>hundreds</u> of Messianic prophecies
and they would discover that they were <u>fulfilled</u> in Jesus.
They would <u>discover</u> that He was " <u>the Lamb</u> " that God <u>promised</u> to <u>provide</u> and who would be <u>sacrificed</u> at <u>Passover</u> .
Hadn't Jesus already told Nicodemus in their conversation that He would be "lifted up??"
being " <u>lifted up</u> "the <u>meaning</u> being crucified.
And since the Passover lambs were slain at 3:00 in the afternoon
the two men would know the exact time when God's Lamb
would die on the cross!

Amazing! The man who <u>started off</u> with <u>confusion</u> at night.....<u>ended up</u> with <u>open confession</u> in the daylight!

Nicodemus <u>came out of the darkness</u> and **into** <u>the light</u>....<u>and with</u> <u>Joseph</u>, was **not** <u>ashamed</u> <u>to</u> <u>publicly identify</u> with the Messiah Jesus.

When the two men touched His dead body.....they defiled themselves and could not participate in Passover.....

.....but so what.....They had <u>found</u> the Lamb of God didn't they??

Earlier we mentioned that according to Rabbinical

Writings....Nicodemus had been "born again" four previous times.....

But now as the Rabbi's Quest was <u>over</u>....Nicodemus "<u>the</u> Teacher of Israel"....was.... born again" for the fifth time!

Nicodemus found the real meaning of being "born again."

He was now born of water and of the Spirit.

When **we** are "born again" in <u>this</u> manner.....<u>its as though</u> we've <u>entered</u> into a **new existence**.......

for we have <u>accepted</u> and <u>received</u> by faith Jesus the Messiah, <u>who is</u> the Son of God.
As we're told in 1 John 5:12
"He who has the Son has the life"

Unless YOU have the Son you do not have eternal life!

Your Quest for eternal life will never be fulfilled <u>unless</u> you <u>receive</u>
Jesus the Messiah as your Personal Savior and Lord.